



Na
Workin



REVIEW FORUM



IOM
MIGRATION

CABO VERDE

VOLUNTARY REVIEW REPORT
ON THE IMPLEMENTATION
OF THE GLOBAL COMPACT
ON MIGRATION

2022

I. Methodology



CABO VERDE VOLUNTARY REVIEW REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GLOBAL COMPACT ON MIGRATION

I. Methodology

The Government of Cabo Verde (GoCV) reviewed the implementation of the objectives




II. Policy and Enabling Environment

4. The Government of Cabo Verde has developed and is implementing policies and measures which are in line with the objectives of the GCM.

The GoCV developed and is implementing the II Action Plan for Immigration and

III. Progress on the GCM objectives

G[XfXTeX'g' X'c'ebZexffXf TV[Xi XWFaVX'g' X TW[XeXaVX'bY6TUb'I XeWX'g'g' X: 6@ ZTf' cXefcXV\ V'bU]XVgi X-

 **GCM Objective 1: Collect and utilize accurate and disaggregated data as a basis for evidence-based policies**

- 6TUb'I XeWX'Wki X_bcXW'g' <A TgbaT_@ ZeTgba'Cb X'a'%'%'' g'ceXfXag' migration trends and migrant characteristics; the impact of migration ba' Wki X_bc` Xag' Zbi XeaTaVX' TaW cb_Vl' YeT' Xj be'f. TaW agXeaTgbaT_ cooperation on migration. Data was collected from various statistical TaW TW 'a'fgeTgi X' fbheVXfZ TVTWK' W' eXfXTeV[Z TaW agXe' Xj f' j 'g' ^Xl' Zbi Xea` XagT_TaWabaZfgTg' TVghef!
- G[X' EXcbej ba' @ ZeTgba': bi XeaTaVX' aVWTghef' 'a' 6TUb'I XeWX' f'%'%'' E measures the degree to which national policies facilitate and promote eXfcbafU_XZfTY' TaWeXZh_je` ZeTgba! 4'aTgbaT_Vbafh_gTgba'j Tf[X_W'a' '%'%'' j 'g' Zbi Xea` XagT_TVghef' g' WfVhff'g' X'VeTYgbYg' X'eXcbejTaWVb_XVg inputs.
- G[X'c'ebVXff'bYT'Wfcbef` Tcc'aZ'f'UX'aZ'VeXWbhgUl'g' X': b6l' Zj 'g' the collection of data on nationals and descendants of CV per country of eXfWkaVXZ'TeXf' bY XkcXegfX' TaWfXVghef' bY TVgi 'g'! 4' eXcbej ba' ?Xffba' ?XTeaXWeb` 7 VfcbeT' 7TgTUTfXf'J beWj Wk'j Tf'c'ebWhVXWg' fghVgheX TaW inform the process in Cabo Verde.
- 7TgT' Yeb` ' 6Xafhf' TaW g' X' @ h_gzbU]XVgi Xf' 6 bagahbhf' D hXfgbaaTeXf' Yeb` 'g' X' A TgbaT_FgTgfgVf' a'fgghg' Vb_XVg WgT' ba` ZeTgba! a'g' X' Ifg 6Xafhf' f'%'%'' ZdhXfgba'f' ba` ZeTgba'j XeX' TWXKWf'be'XkT' c_XZ'g' X' Xi X_ bYdhT_VTgba'bYg'bfX'g' Tg` ZeTgXW'a'g' X' i X'I XTef' UXYeX'g' X' 6Xafhf' 'g' X' eXfba'f' Yeb` ZeTgaZ' g' 6l' Yeb'g' b'fX' Ub'ea' TUebTW'g' X' efgaTgbaT'g' for those with double nationality). The responsible team for the Census will chU_f['T'fcXV\ V' eXcbej ba' @ ZeTgba' TaWf'c'Jaa'aZ' g' T^X'T'fcXV\ V' dhXfgbaaTeX' g' ZeTaf' 'a' '%'%'' Z'a'cTegXef['c' j 'g' g' X'; V['4hg' beg' for Immigration. Remittances' data as well as the amount of the emigrants' WXcbf'g' TeX'chU_f[XWba_YaX'a' T'eXZh_jeUTf'f'Ul'g' X' 5Ta^bY6TUb'I XeWX!
- G[XA TgbaT_FgTgfgVf' a'fgghg[Tf UXXa Ta TVgi XcTegVcTaga'g' XWfVhff'ba'f' beZTa'nXWUl' 86 B J 4F g'c'ebWhVXfgTgfgVf'eX_IgXWg` ZeTgba! a'c'eXcTeaZ' Yeb'g' XfX` XXgaZfZA F<[Tf' UXXa'j be'a'aZ' j 'g' g' X'chU_V' TW 'a'fgeTgba' 'a' CV to produce and share their relevant data.
- 4 FghW' ba'g' X'Cb'g'agT_TaW6 bag'Uhgba bY< ` ZeTgba' g'g' X' 7 Xi X_bc` Xag' bY6TUb'I XeWX' f' g' UX'ceXfXagXW'a'g' X'aXkg'Vb` 'aZ` ` bag' f!' G[X' fghW' TaT_l'nf'g' X' XVbab` V'cb'g'agT_TaWUXaX' g' bY\ ` ZeTgba' g' 6TUb'I XeWXZ

questions are those related to the regular permanence in national territory of processes of acquisition of nationality.

- B V T f`Yeb` `g` X` A TgbaT`Cb`VX" 4`Xaf` TaW5beWkef` 7 XcTej` Xagdj` TgTeX` j` be^aZ` `a`g` XTecbeg` TaWbdj` XeUbeWkef` j` XeX`geT`aXWwa`g` X`Tj` `ba`g` X`Xagd` Z` fgTl` TaWXk`gbY`beX`ZaXef`Yeb` `g` X`aTgbaT`g`kegd` TaWgd` X`ceb`VXWheXf`Ybe` \` `ZeTag`f`g` TWXWk`g`^Xi` fgT`g`fXe` WXf!
- 6TUb`l` XeW`c`dbi` WXf`fhccbeg`g` `g` aTgbaT`f`j` be^aZ` TUebTWgd` dbHZ` [`g` X` WffX` `aTgba` bY` eX`Xi` Tag` `a`be` Tgba!` G` [X` %aWA` TgbaT` 4Vgba` C`Ta` Ybe` ; h` Ta`EZ` [g` TaW`6`gnXaf` [`c` f`%#`\$`z`%#`%\$` fXg` bhg`g` X` WffX` `aTgba` bY` information on fundamental rights among emigrants; the provision of support Ybe`X` `ZeTag`f` `a`g` X` Xi` Xag`bY`Ve` `aT`c`db`VXXWazf` be`Xkch`f`ba` TaWgd` X` provision of information to Capeverdeans wishing to emigrate on the legal YeT` Xj` be`Z`ceT`Vg`WXf`Z`TaWWhf`g` `f`bY`g` X` [bfg`Vbhagd` !
- B`a`g` X`ceX` Wkc`Teghe`Z`g` X`af`g`g`X`Ybe`8` `c`bl` ` Xag`TaW`Cb`Yff`baT`_GeT`a`aZ` `f` `c`X` XagaZ` `g` X` Ceb`Yff`baT`_@` bU`V`g` `FXe` WX`Ybe`6`TcX`l` XeW`K`af`Z`XIZ`!`Z` c`dbi` WXf` `a`be` T`gba` TaW`T`eL` VT`gbaf` Ybec`Xbc`X`j` [b`j` Tag`g` `i` XZ`f`ghW` TaW` j` be`^`a`b`g` XeVbhage`Xf`!
- G` [X`i` Tfga`Xg` be`^`bY`Vbafh`T`g`f` TaWX` UTff`Xf`Yeb` `6`TUb`l` XeW`V`bagah`X`g` `serve and inform nationals residing abroad.
- B`a`T`_b`VT`_Xi` X`Z`f`Xi` XeT`_` ha`Wc`T`_g`Xf` [Ti`X` ` ` ZeTag`fhccbeg`b` VXf` TaW` g` XeX`f`T`eX`Zh`T`eVT`c`TV`g` `Uh`V`Waz` bY`g` X`fgT` `Yeb` `eX`Xi` Tag` `a`f`ge`Xf`!



GCM Objective 4: Ensure that all migrants have proof of legal identity and adequate documentation

- G` [X` Xkc`Taf`ba` bY`g` X` A TgbaT`Cb`VX" 4`Xaf` TaW5beWkef` 7 XcTej` Xag`g` `b`g` Xe` `ha`Wc`T`_g`Xf`" `f`T`aW` `bY`g` X` TeV` [`c`X`IZ`b`V`bage`Uhg`f`g` `YTV`V`g`f`g` `g` X` TWXff`g` TWXdh`T`g` `Wb`Vh` Xag`T`gba`Z`UI` W`k`VeX`T`f`aZ` `g` X` XaZ`g` `bY`g` X`Ybe`g` X` processing of cases.
- 4` ` beX` ` bW`ka` TaWf`X`V`heX`eX`f`W`Ka`V`X`c`Xe` `g`f`Ti` T`T`U`X`f`a`V`X`%#`%#` `a`6`l`!` `a`%#`%#` Z`g` X`4`Xaf` TaW5beWkef` 7 XcTej` Xag`V`ba`V`h`W`k`W`g` X`c`db`V`X`ff`g` `f`g`T`eg` issuing electronic Resident Permits for Foreigners in Cabo Verde. It results in ` beX`X` V`Xa`Vl` `a`c`db`V`X`ff`aZ` `X`Z`g` `T`g`X`T`cc`_V`T`gbaf` `Y`be`eX`f`W`Ka`V`X`c`Xe` `g` and renewals.
- G` [X`6`bafh`T`eJ` X`Uc`T`Z`X`VeX`T`g`W`a`%#`%#` ha`W`ke`g` X` `a`g`T`gi` X`b`Y`7` V`g`T`_7` V`f`c`beT`



for regular migration

- 4` XaW Xag bY g X` 4ZeXX` Xag UXg XXa` g X` 8hbcXTa` Ha`ba` TaW g X` EXchU`_`bY6 TUb`l XeW`ba YTV`_`gTgaZ` g X`VfhX`bYf[beqfgTl` i` VTF`YbeVgnXaf` bYg X`EXchU`_`bY6 TUb`l XeW`TaWg X`8hbcXTa`Ha`ba`a`%`#`%\$`G[V`A Xj` 4ZeXX` XagVbagT`af`c`ebi V`baf`g Tgf`Za` V`Tagl` YTV`_`gTg`g X` bU`_`g bY6TcX` l XeW`Taf`a`g X`g`e`g`d` bYg X`8hbcXTa`Ha`ba`ZaT` X`_`Ul`-`\$`g X`eXW`Vg`ba` bYg X`XXf`c`TW`be`g X`VfhTaVX`bYi` VTF`Z`&`g X`Xkg`Xaf`ba`bYVTg`XZ`beXf`bY` cXefbaf`eXV`i`a`Z` ` h`gc`_`X`Z`Xag` i` VTF`Z`&`g X`f` c`_`VTg`ba`bY`c`eb`VX`W`heXf` TaW`Xi` W`KaVX`g`U`X`f`h`U` `gg`X`V`Z` E`g X`ag`b`V`h`V`g`ba`b`Ya`Xj` V`T`g`X`Z`beXf`b`Yi` V`T`f` Tf`Uhf`a`Xff`i` V`T`f`Z` (E`g X`VfhTaVX`bYf[beqfgTl` i` V`T`f`hc`g`a`a`Xg` W`l`f`a`Tal` c`Xeb`W`b`Y`\$`+`#` W`l`f`TaW) E`g X`VfhTaVX`bY` h`gc`_`X`Xag` i` V`T`f`j` g`_`ba`Z`Xe`Ta`W` longer periods
- G[X: b6l Tcc`ebi Xf`Y`be`e`T`g` V`T`g`ba`g` X`U`_`T`g`e`T`_`T`Z`e`X`X` Xag`Y`be`g` X`X`k`X` c`g`ba` b`Yi` V`T`f`U`X`g` XXa`6`T`U`b`l` XeW`TaW`@`b`m`T` U`d`h`X`Z`f`Z`a`X`W`a`%`#`\$`!
- G[X`A` T`g`ba`T`_`C`T`e`T` Xag`b`Y`6`T`U`b`l` XeW`T`c`c`ebi` X`W`g` X`W`K`V`_`T`e`T`g`ba`g`d`e`T`g`M` g`X`@`b`U`_`g`4`Z`e`X`X` Xag`U`X`g` XXa`g`X`@`X` U`X`e`F`g`T`g`f`b`Y`g`X`6`b` ` ha`g`b`Y` C`b`e`g`h`Z`h`X`f`X`Z`f`c`X`T`^`a`Z`6`b`h`a`g`e`X`f`!` G[V`4`Z`e`X`X` Xag`_`I`f`g`X`Y`b`h`a`W`T`g`b`a`f`Y`b`e` g`X` ` bi`X` Xag`b`Y`c`X`b`c`_`X`Ta`W`Z`b`b`W`f`j` g`_`a`g`X`6`b` ` ha`g`Z`T`_`f`b`Xa`T`U`_`a`Z` g`X`V`b`a`W`g`b`a`f`Y`b`e`Z`e`T`g`e` ` b`U`_`g`b`Y`T`e`g`Z`V`h`g`h`e`Z` `ai`X`f`g` Xag`Z`g`e`T`W`Z` ^`a`b`j`_`X`W`Z`X`Z`Ta`W`a`a`b`i`T`g`ba`Z`j` g`_` `c`b`e`g`T`a`g` `c`T`V`g`f`ba`g`X`W`X`i`X`_`b`c` Xag`Ta`W`Z` V`b`a`f`X`d`h`X`a`g`l`Z`b`a`g`X`_`i`X`f`b`Y`V`g`n`X`a`f`
- a`%`#`\$`+`Z`T`a`X`j` `e`X`f`W`K`a`V`X`c`X`e` `g`Z`g`X`:` e`X`X`a`6`T`e`W`Z`j` T`f`V`e`T`g`X`W`Y`b`e`g`b`f`X`g`T`g`



GCM Objective 7: Address and reduce vulnerabilities in migration



g[X'f^f`TaWVb` cXgXaVXf`bYg[X` TZVgTgXf!`G[X'Zbi Xea` XagT_fb`geT`aXW
aXj`cb_VX`b VXef`ba`geT V^aZ`i`Vg` WXag`VTgba!

- G[X'Zbi Xea` Xagf`afgghX`Ybe`6 [\WEXa`TaW4Wb_XfVXag`f6 6 4E`WXag`XW
TaWcobi`WXWTff`fgT`aVX`g`Tccobk` TgX`_`%##`i`h_aXeTU_X`V[\WEXa`cXeI`XTe
WheaZ`g[X'eXcbegaZ`cXebW`aV_hWaZ`cbgXagT`geT V^aZ`i`Vg` f!`G[XeX`TeX`
ab`f[X_gXef`be`fXe`WXf`fcXV\`VT`_`Ybe`geT V^aZ`i`Vg` fZ`Uhg`Zbi Xea` Xag`
Yha`XW`TZ`Xa`VXf`cobi`WX`X` XeZ`Xa`V`f`Xe`WXfZ`f[X_gXeZ`TaW`cfl`V[bZfb`VT`_`
VTeX`g`Tg`ef`^`cbch`Tg`ba`f`Ta`WYX` T_X`Ta`WV[\Wi`Vg` f`b`Y`Ve` XZ`a`V`h`WaZ`
geT V^aZ`i`Vg` f!`6 6 4`bcXeTgXf`T`[bg`aX`_`a`^`XW`g`g[X`A`Tg`ba`T`_`Cb`_`VX`
[bg`aX`g`eX`cbeg`VT`f`Xf`b`Yi`b`_`Xa`VX`TZ`T`af`g`V[\WEXaZ`a`V`h`WaZ`geT V^aZ!
- G[X': b6I`Vba`Wh`Vg`XW[\Wc`ob`g`Vg`ba`VT`c`TZ`af`hf`aZ`eT`Wb`TWf`Z`g`X`i`f`baZ`
cbfg`XeZ`Vb` `ha`g`_`Xa`Z`TZ`X` Xag`6 6 4`Vbag`ah`XW`g`f`hcc`beg`%#` `ha`V`c`T`_`
Committees for the Defense of Children's and Adolescents' Rights to prevent
V[\W`TU`hf`XZ`a`V`h`WaZ`_`V[\W`geT V^aZ!`G[X': b6I`_`j`be`^`XW`j`g[` `Teg`X`
transportation services to prevent children from traveling alone to neighboring
f`_`Ta`W`j`[XeX`g[Xl`j`bh`_`WUX`i`h_aXeTU_X`g`_`Xkc`_`b`_`g`T`g`baZ`a`V`h`WaZ`geT V^aZ!

GCM Objective 12: Strengthen certainty and predictability in migration procedures for appropriate screening, assessment, and referral





GCM Objective 15: Provide access to basic services for migrants

G[X'6 bafgghgba f\$, %ZhTeTagXXf' Vb` ch_fbd Žha\ XefT_TaWVeXX'UTfV'XWhVTgba 'đ T_TaW7XVeXXž?Tj '\$&' %#\$+ XfgTU_f[Xf'đ Tgce\` Td' XWhVTgba 'f'ha\ XefT_Ž` TaWTđđe' and free of charge. Families pay a school fee for secondary education depending on their socioeconomic situation ž'đ X'XX' fghVgheX'f'đ X'fT` X'Ybe'aTgbaT_f`TaWabaž aTgbaT_f_žeXZTeWVff'bY_XZT_fgTghf!

G[X': b6I [Tf_UXXa'beZTa'maZ'yaYbe` Tgba'fXff'ba'f'j 'đ '\` ` VzeTag'f'j 'đ 'đ X'T\` 'bY informing foreign nationals about the available health services and the conditions of TVVXff!'FgTgk'afgghgba'f`T_fb'eTfX'Tj TeXaXff'ba'đ X'aXXWđ'ceXi XagTaWgXTgfXkhT_ gTaf` 'đXWWWXTfXf'žđ X\` 'aTgk'đ X'UTeXef'TaWfgXebg cXf' 'a'đ X'TVXff'đ '[XT_đ ! F\` \Te TVgi 'đXf' [Ti X' UXXa'` \` c_X` XagXWđ'eTfX'Tj TeXaXff'ba'đ X'\` cbeTAVX'bY education and professional training and on the mechanisms and conditions to get TVVXff'đ'đ X'XWhVTgba'fi fgX' 'a'6Tub'I XeW!B` VT_f'Yeb` 'đ X'@' 'a'fge' bY8WhVTgba' [Ti X' UXXa' i 'f'gaZ' 'aXZ[Ube[bbW'f'j 'đ 'T'fZa\` VTag'ceXfXaVX'bY YbeXZa' aTgbaT_f'đ' disseminate the message and reply to immigrant's questions and doubts.



full inclusion and social cohesion

- The High Authority for Immigration plans for the creation of local branches 'a' %\$%žVT_XW?bVT_Ha'gf' Ybe<` ` VzeTgbažđ fXe' X'Tf' Ta' 'agXeTVX' UXg' XXa' immigrants and the public services and guarantee a more direct and informed eXfcba'f'đ'đ X'e'aXXWf! G[X'` haVcT_đXf' bY CeT'f'f' %\$%\$' TaW5bT' I 'f'đ' developed local action plans for the integration of immigrants.
- The GoCV has been investing in strengthening and promoting the social cTegVcTgba'TaW\` ` VzeTagTffbVTgba'f'ž'aT` X_đ'đ ebhZ['VTcTVg' 'Uh\Waz' fXff'ba'f'ba' beZTa'mTgba'TaW` TaTZX` Xag!
- 'a'đ X' Yef` Xj be^' bY'đ X'ceb]XVg' Ceb` bgba' bY'đ X' FbVT_`agXZeTgba' bY <` ` VzeTag' Ž'đ X': b6I` 'YhaWkW' 'a'đTgi Xf' bY '\` ` VzeTag' TffbVTgba'f' TaW abažZbi Xea` XagT_beZTa'mTgba'f'đ TgTeX' 'a' _aX'j 'đ 'đ X' fgeTgXZW' TkXf' bY'đ X' A TgbaT_Cb_VI' 'ba'<` ` VzeTgba! FXi Xef'_a'đTgi Xf'j 'đ 'đ X' bU]XVgi X' bY ZhTeTagXXaZ TVVXff'đ' Ta' 'a'Vb` XžXWhVTgba'TaW[XT_đ' j Xe'ceb` bgKW




GCM Objective 17: Eliminate all forms of discrimination and promote evidence-based public discourse to shape perceptions of migration



- The GoCV is investing in supporting the access of immigrants and foreigners to tutoring meetings with trainees. The GoCV delivered a training to tutors

- G[X' 6bWk' Ybe' d' X' 8' ZeTag' ai Xfde' VeXTgKW' a' %##' T\ f' d' VeXTg' T' YTi bheTU_X' YeT' Xj be' d' TggTVgg' X' ai Xfg' XagTaWeXghea' bYd' X' WfcbetZ' UI 'agbWhVaZ' g'k'XkX' cgbaf!

 **GCM Objective 20: Promote faster, safer, and cheaper transfer of**

- Cabo Verde is actively involved in promoting the creation of formal remittance fV[X' Xf! 5bg' d' X' FgeTgZV' C_Ta' YbeFhfg' aTU_X' 7 Xi X_bc' Xagf%# \$ z%# %\$ TaW d' X' : bi Xea' Xag' k' ?XZf' TgheX' cebZeT' ' f%# \$ z%# %\$ eXVbZa'nX' d' X' \ cbeTAVX'bYeX' YgTaVXf' d' d' X' fgTU\ d' bYd' X' Vbhagd' f' XVbab' | TaWfXX^ to enhance the role of remittances in Cabo Verde's economic development. 5Ta'f'b' Xe' ZeTag' fcXVT' TWbhag' ZTaW d' X' : bi Xea' Xag[Tf' agbWhVXWT' FcXVT' 8' ZeTag' 4Vbhagj' d' fhUfW'nXWag' XefgeTg' fZT' bj' aZ' YbeV[XTcXe' transfers of remittances.
- a' eXfcbafX' d' T' Zbi Xea' XageXdhXfg' ZT' fghW' 'ba' eX' YgTaVXf' Z' YhaWkWUI' d' X' 46C' 8H' @ ZeTgba' 4Vgba' TaWVTeeXWbhgj' d' d' X' gXV[aVT' TffVgTaVX' bY' B' @ Zj' Tf' aT' nXW' a' %# \$! 4' fXeXf' bYeXVb' \ XaWTg' baf' j' Xe' \ TVW' d' d' X' government bearing in mind the decrease of remittance's costs and a more productive use of the private funds.

 **Objective 21: Facilitate the return of migrants to their countries of origin**

- G[X: b6l' Ybe' T' nXW' a' %# \$ d' X' cebVXW' heXf' TaW' WbaW' g' baf' Ybe d' X' 4ff' fg' KW' Voluntary Return to foreign nationals in a vulnerable economic or social f' ghTgba' be' a' Ta' eXZh' Te' f' ghTgba' d' TgTf' ^XW' Ybe' fhccbe d' d' eXghea' d' d' X' e' countries of origin. This Assistance covers the accommodation before the g' eTi X' Z' d' X' T' e' g' V' ^Xg' TaWT' cbV' ^Xg' baXI' 'WheaZ' d' X' j' bhaxi' ! 4cc' ebk' \ Tg' X' l' &# ' \ \ ZeTag' ' a' 6' TUb' | XeW' eXVX' i' XWTff' Vg' TaVX' Yeb' d' X' : b6l' d' d' eXghea' to their countries of origin in the reporting period. The GoCV also liaises with d' X' ag' XeaTg' baT' B' eZTa' nTg' ba' Ybe' @ ZeTg' ba' d' Yhed' XeTff' Vg' b d' Xe' ZeTag!
- The GoCV is aiming to establish dialogue and collaboration with institutions of social inclusion in the countries of origin of migrants enrolled in the i' b' hag' Td' eXghea' Tff' Vg' TaVX' ! : h'aXT' 5' ff' Th' TaWF' » b' Gb' X' TaWC' eaVcX' j' Xe' ce' be' g' nXW' Z' TaW' XXgaZ' f' j' XeX' [XWj' d' d' X' eXf' cXVg' i' X' X' UTff' Xf' d' WfVhff'

x The X-agZeTgba \$ XgheaXW C C C





GCM Objective 22: Establish mechanisms for the portability of

- Cabo Verde has signed social security conventions with multiple countries
- The GoCV is negotiating a bilateral agreement with Guinea Bissau to guarantee the equal treatment and portability of social security rights for nationals of both countries.



GCM Objective 23: Strengthen international cooperation and global partnerships for safe, orderly, and regular migration

- 6 Tub 'l XaW 'f Ta TVgi X'cTegVcTagbYg X` XXgaZf'haWkeg X'VeT` Xj be^bY g X'@ ZeTgba'7 T_bZhX'beJ Xfg4YeVT TaWg X: _bUT_9bch` 'ba@ ZeTgba'

