



The world is seeing a surge of violent conflicts paralleled by a concerning rise of intolerance and discrimination. In particular, hate speech can take dangerous forms that not only causes harm at the personal level and incites group-targeted violence but is also an attack on inclusion, diversity and human rights.

“Recommendation on education for peace and human rights, international understanding, cooperation, fundamental freedoms, global citizenship and sustainable development”ⁱⁱ, also referred to as the UNESCO Com4 Tc 0.004 Tw 09 (o)e

redistributive but also facilitative of post-conflict recovery, justice and reconciliation^{iv}. Most importantly, if education is placed at the centre of our commitment to peace, it can help empower learners with the necessary knowledge, competencies and attitudes to become agents of peace in their immediate communities. These defenses of peace