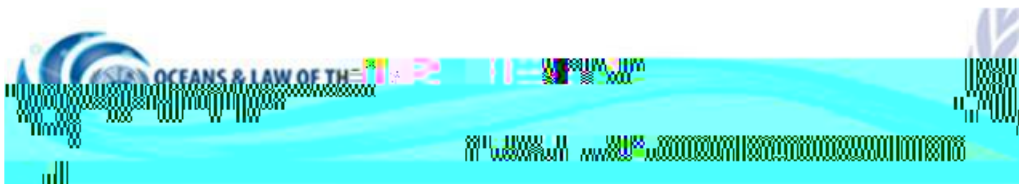


# HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT: A CONDOMINIUM IN THE GULF OF FONSECA

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## Disclaimer

The views expressed herein are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations, The Nippon Foundation of Japan, or The Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law.

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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## ABSTRACT



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
PART ONE: HONDURAS EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA AND THEIR DISPUTES OVER THE GULF	6
CHAPTER 1: A BRIEF HISTORY	6
1.1 HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR	6
1.2 HONDURAS AND NICARAGUA	13
1.3 JUDICIAL SETTLEMENTS IN THE GULF OF FONSECA	18
1.4 ALTERNATE MEANS OF DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN THE GULF OF FONSECA	23
CHAPTER 2: CASE STUDIES: KEY ASPECTS	27
2.1 NICARAGUA – HONDURAS CASE OF 1960 BEFORE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE	27
2.2 HONDURAS-EL SALVADOR CASE OF 1992 BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE	30
2.3 THE REVISION OF THE 1992 DECISION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE	36
2.4 COMPLIANCE, NON-COMPLIANCE AND DEFIANCE IN THE GULF OF FONSECA	38
PART TWO: PROGRAMS, SITUATION AND STRATEGIC PROCESS	41
CHAPTER 3: PROGRAM, SITUATIONS AND SOLUTIONS IN THE GULF	41
3.1 PAST PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS IN THE GULF OF FONSECA	41
3.2 CURRENT SITUATIONS IN THE GULF OF FONSECA	50
3.3 PORT AS A POSSIBLE SOLUTION FOR DEVELOPMENT	54
3.4 CONDOMINIUM: JOINT REGIME SOLUTIONS	59
CHAPTER 4: A STRATEGIC PROCESS	65
4.1 PLAN ALLIANCE FOR PROSPERITY IN THE NORTHERN TRIANGLE	
4.2 HONDURAS 20-20 PLAN	69
4.3 PORT IN ISLA DEL TIGRE; GULF OF FONSECA	73
CONCLUSION	77
ANNEXES	79



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Map of the Gulf of Fonseca	10
Figure 2. Map submitted to the ICJ of the disputed territories between El Salvador and Honduras	33
Figure 3. Map of the ICJ Decision of September 11, 1992	35
Figure 4. Map of the mangrove forests in the Gulf of Fonseca 1989	45
Figure 5. Map of the mangrove forests in the Gulf of Fonseca 2001	46
Figure 6. Sites for the USAID Regional Program for Management of Aquatic Resources and Economic Alternatives	53

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Shrimp Concessions in Honduras from 1985-2000	45
Table 2. Population density and distribution in the Gulf of Fonseca	50

# INTRODUCTION









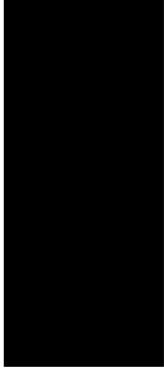




## CHAPTER 1. A Brief History:

























Judicial Settlements:

1917: Judgment of the Corte Centroamericana de Justicia CAC on March 9, 1917 initiated by El Salvador against Nicaragua (El Salvador vs. Nicaragua)

International Tribunal on the Law of the Sea:

3. International Court of Justice:

1960: International Court of Justice, Case concerning the Arbitral Award made by



1992: International Court of Justice. Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute between El Salvador and Honduras. (Nicaragua intervening) September 11, 1992.

2002: International Court of Justice Application for Revision of the Judgment of September 11, 1992 in the case concerning land, island and maritime frontier dispute between El Salvador and Honduras. (Nicaragua intervening) September 11, 1992 in the case concerning land, island and maritime frontier dispute between El Salvador and Honduras. (Nicaragua intervening) September 11, 1992



#### 1.4 Alternate Means of Dispute Settlement in the Gulf of Fonseca.

##### Arbitrations:

1885: Arbitration by the President of Nicaragua, General Joaquín Zavala (failed process)

1906:9.85 Tm0 G( )ETQq0.00000912 0 612 792 reW\*BT/F3 12 Tf1 0 0 1 281.909/e erag12 0 612 792 reW



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### Regional Agreements:

1947: Inter American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance (IATRA) commonly known as  
The Rio Pact:

1948: American Treaty on Pacific Settlement known as the Pact of Bogota:

Regional Organizations:

Organization of American States: OAS Peace Fund

1992 Honduras–El Salvador:

2001 Honduras- Nicaragua:

---

Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CELAC):

**CHAPTER 2:** Case Studies: Key issues of the Judgments

2.1 Nicaragua – Honduras case of 1960 before the International Court of Justice. Case concerning the Arbitral Award made by the King of Spain on 23 of December 1906 (Honduras vs. Nicaragua)













Figure 2. Map submitted to the ICJ of the disputed territories between El Salvador and Honduras.

ICJ Judgment of 11 September 1992. Case concerning land, island and maritime frontier dispute El Salvador-Honduras  
(Nicaragua intervening)

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Figure



(b)





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## CHAPTER 3 Programs, Situations and Solutions in the Gulf of Fonseca

### 3.1 Programs in the Gulf of Fonseca 1990s- 2010















Integral study for the Gulf of Fonseca Honduras, Nicaragua y El Salvador (2006)  
AECID Spanish Cooperation

Conservation of the Biological Corridor of Mangroves by Organismo Autónomo de  
Parques Nacionales (OAPN) Spain Ministry of the Environment. (2006-2009)

Program Outcomes and Conclusions:

7.

8.





Current Programs and Plans in the Gulf of Fonseca:

1989 CCAD Central American Commission on Environment and Development

2002 (Antigua Convention)

2002 Plan of Action:

2009 (PROCORREDOR):

2011 PROPARQUE

Under the United Nations Environmental Program UNEP's framework :

Since 2010 the Honduran Instituto de Conservacion Forestal (ICF):



### 3.3 A Port as a Possible Solution for Development





Traditional types of Ports:

- 
-



Port of Roatan in Coxen Hole

### 3.4 Condominium: a Joint-Regime

Examples of historical condominiums:

---

<sup>59</sup> Instituto Nacional de Conservacion Forestal, Areas Protegidas y Vida Silvestre, ICF Areas Marinas y Costeras del Sistema Nacional de Areas Protegidas de Honduras. 2011



Examples of condominiums:

Joint Regime Area between Jamaica and Colombia established in 1993:

α













Is it viable terms of financing and execution?







4. Start reversing the deforestation

,

Textile Industry

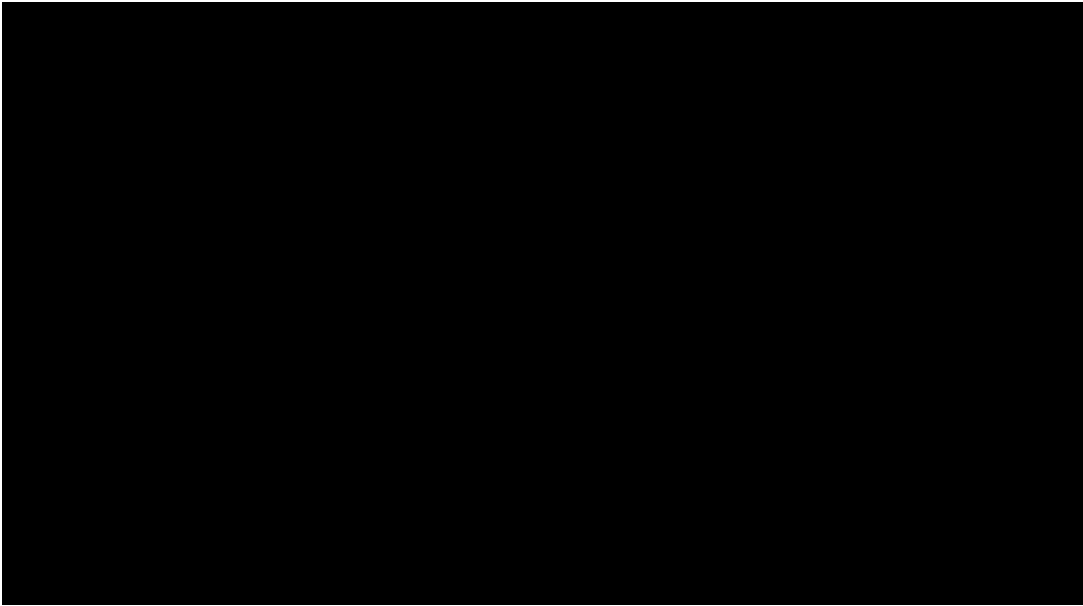


Panacea Metropolis.



Funding:

Table 4. International funding in transport sector



## Conclusion





## ANNEX 1

HONDURAN LAWS:



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