UNITED STATES MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS

UNGA 78 United States Statement Report of the ILC on the Work of its 74th Session: Cluster 2 Nicole Thornton, Attorney Adviser October 27, 2023

Thank you, Chair. The United States is pleased to address both topics in this cluster, settlement of disputes to which international organizations are parties and prevention and repression of piracy and armed robbery at sea.

& RQYHQWLRQ RQ WKH /DZ RI WKH 6HD DQG VWDWHV¶ WUHD that definition. This clear articulation of the international crime of piracy in Article 101 has been widely accepted since the adoption of the 1958 Cotioneron the High Seas. It remains fit for purpose, and serves important functions, including that states seeking to enforce their laws can distinguish between criminal acts that are subject to universal jurisdiction and those that, appropriately, are notin this regard, we question whether draft articles are the most appropriate or useful vehicle for this particular topic. Moreover, international cooperation is important regarding both piracy and other crimes at sea that do not fall within the meanpingcy under international law, with potential considerations that can vary depending on the nature of the offense. To that end, we appreciate that the Commission will continue to take the opinions and practices of states carefully into account, and wile follow with interest as the Commission FRQWLQXHV WR H[SORUH WKH H[LVWLQJ UHOHYDQW GRPHVN treatment of conduct that falls within their jurisdiction but outside the definition of piracy under internationalaw, including armed robbery at sea.