

The CDP background papers

herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of

UNITED NATIONS
Committee for Development Policy

ST/ESA/2023/CDP/57

Abstract:

Table of Contents

1. Introduction.....	2
2. WTO TRIPS Agreement and its Flexibilities	4
3. Impact of Loss of LDC-specific Flexibilities and TRIPS Implementation.....	7
(## HZcZ\Va.....	8
(## 8Vb WdYV.....	11
(## 9_Wdj i^.....	16
(## OvW.....	19
4. Conclusions and Recommendations.....	23
)## 8Vb WdYV.....	24
)## 9_Wdj i^.....	25
)## HZcZ\Va.....	25
)## OvW.....	25

1. Introduction

1

2

1 J c1ZYCVi 'dch' Committee for Development Policy: Report on the Twenty-Third Session (22-26 February 2021)!: Xdcdb X'VcYHdX'Va8dj cX'8'D X'Va GZXdg/h!' % &'h'j eeāb Zci 'Cd#&(!: \$ % && (!'e# %6kV'āM'Z [gib] iieh/\$ydxj b Zcih'YYh'cnj c#lg.\$ydx\$ C9D8\$<: C\$C' &\$% %&) &\$E9; \$C' &0% %& &# eY[4DeZc: āb Zci.

2 HZZ'8Vgdlh'B #8dgzVI' >ciZaZXiJ VāEgleZgin/=dl 'Bj X] 'Gddb 'h'AZ[i [dg-xYj higVāEdaXn4 !J c1ZYCVi 'dch'8dc[Zg'cXZ'dc1 g'VZ'VcY'9ZkZaleb Zci!'9'hxj hh'dc' EVeZgCd# ((!DXidVWg' %&*'!J C8l 69\$DH<\$9E\$ %&*\$'!'ee&'" #6kV'āM'Z [gib] iieh/\$y dxj cXiVY#lg.\$hnhZb \$ āh\$dl X'Va'Ydxj b Zci\$dlh\Ye' %&*'TZc#eY[.

3. [L I D I G ZhedcY'c\ id'zVhi YZkZaleZY'Xdj cigZh heZX'VacZZYh'c'ciZaZxij VaegleZgrn#6kV'AWZ'lgib \]iehv\\$ I I # id#lg \\$Zc\ah\] \\$g/ideTZ\\$gehTZ\\$VXTZ#ib.](#)

2. WTO TRIPS Agreement and its Flexibilities

4. [BVGdthB #8dggZV! >ciZggzi c\ i\] Z; znmWd'Zh'J cYZgi\] Z1 G>EH'6\gZb Zci !'c'8VgdthB #8dggZVvcY'GZid'B #='ânTZYh#!'Access to Medicines and Vaccines](#)
tHegc\Zg'8] Vb !' % kV'â/V&Z [gdb] iieh,\$\$yd'fdg.\$8?%8?% \$, - "("% (%- (&&)" &T&

BOX 1

Flexibilities Derived from TRIPS

3. Impact of Loss of LDC-specific Flexibilities and TRIPS Implementation

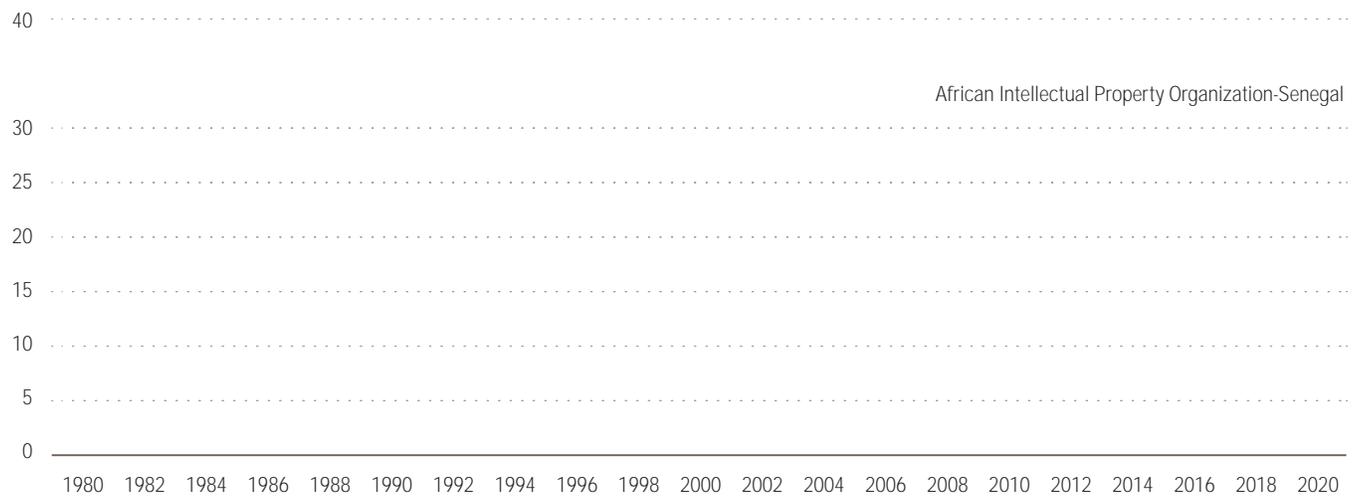
7. [Hj ZgZ'B ddc!' 9dZh1 G-EH'6g#+++# : cXdj g^Z1 ZX\] cda\^n1 g/ch\[Zgřd'A98h4'6c'6cVanh'h'd\['8dj cigTj\] V0 'hh'dchĩdĩ\] Z1 G-EH'8dj cX'at& . . "" %% !!E daXn' 7gZ\['Cd# !>8l H9!'9ZXZb VZg' %% !e# #6kV'3/VZ \[gib \] iieh/8j cXiVY#dg.\\$hniZb \\$ aZh\\$d X'VdYdXj b Zci\\$eghTeW%% ' TZc#eY\[.](#)

8. >WY#

3.1. Senegal

Figure 2

Patent applications of Senegalese origin filed in OAPI, 1980-2021 (number of applications)



Source:

12

13

12 KVI YV\cY\H] do^t supra^cdiZ[&]%^e#.#

13 HZZ⁸Vglanc⁹ZZg^{!1}] Z^b eāzb ZciVi^{dc}<Vb Z/1] Z1 G^{EH}6\gZb Zci \cYⁱ] Z<adW^aEdat^Yh^d[^{ci}ZaZ^Xj VaEgleZgin^{GZ}[dgb ^c9ZkZale^c\⁸dj cigZht^{Dn}fdg[^] J c^kZgh^tn^{Eg}Zhh[!]" %% !^e# * &#

14. 6j %ā.)!7Vc\j ^6\gZb Zci!6Xi d[" %&*#

15. BZY! d["

1.

24. [E] [c] [HdkVi]! 6`8dciZnij Vá; g/b Zi dg [dg9Zh^c^c\ VcY`b eāzb Zci^c\ AM hVcYEdaXZhīdEgIb diZ`6XXZhīd`B ZYX^cZh^c`8Vb VdYV #6kVāMāZ [gIb`

3.3. Djibouti

29. [] Z'B K6 VhV'eZgZci\Z'd["<9E [dg9_Vlj i^h) / #c Xdb eVghdc!i] Z'B K6 [dg8Vb WdY^!HZcZ\VaVcY'OVb WWVg'&- / !& / VcY' : 'gZheZXi kZan#] ZL dgY' 7Vc` !B Vcj [VXij gtc\KVj Z'6YZY'z' d["<9E!#6kV^VWZ [gdb] iieh/\$\$VIV# dg^VWc` #lg.\$tY'XVidg\$CK#C9#B 6C; #OH.

30. ; 4X] Hdj i'dch' B Vcj [VXij gtc\`c: Vhi '6[gXV/9_Vlj i^#=@ 98'GzhZVgQ]!& '6j \j hi" %& #6kV^VWZ [gdb] iieh/\$\$zhZVgQ] # `iYX#db \$zc\$Vg XaZ\$ B ol (B 9F' C9\).

41. ¹ Mc] j V!` Ovb WWIdVldhi`b Vcj [Vxj gē\`d[e] Vgb VXZj i`XVāeglvj Xi h !` %DXidVZg` %` #6kVāWVZ`[g]b]iieh\$Zc\ah] #cZl h#Kc\$ %` &% &\$, . +, +, WY, Z) X, ,` . X* , W

4. Conclusions and Recommendations

